IN THE WORLD OF CONCERTS AND OPERA

Parker and American Music

By H. E. Krehbiel The sense of individual loss and the and hoped would be but temporary. end of a friendly personal communion which had brought cheer, encourageican students could hold their own in ment and edification for a full gener- competition with foreigners in Euroation must give way in the contempla- pean conservatories was as well foundtion of the death of Horatic Parker to ed as his conviction that they needed the School of Music of Yale University tive land. Long years ago we took stood for in American music. He did the trouble to look into the report of not belong to the younger generation the Hochschule for the last year of of composers, though he died before he his sojourn there. Of the 200 students had become an old man. He was a link 182 were Germans. The entire Ameri-D. Parker, Dudley Buck, John K. Paine women who studied pianoforte play-Edward MacDowell and his successors, contemplating work as composers as of sound musicianship, in contradis- gave a good account of themselves at tinction to many clamorers for public the conservatory. Mr. Huss won spetraining which once were universally composers whose works were perconceded to be essential to artistic formed. Eight students in all figured creation. It is for this reason that, in the conservatory concerts of 1883with a feeling larger than that of a '84, and four of them were Parker, personal bereavement, we deplore in Parkhurst, Huss and Whiting. Of the loss to American music.

the estate which The Tribune has wished to have it enter; and for that reason the writer has less and less cause to affect the belief of a careless spirit, characteristic of the time, that American music means the songs of columns within the last year. It is

The Late Horatio Parker



creations of American composers on a level with the best products of Eurocreation of these oratorios he had the pean masters, but it demands that music composed by Americans be heard and judged on its merits. They have won the title to such a dignity and have outgrown the privilege, if ever they had it, of being coddled. There should be an end to hypocritical praise in his operas "Mona" and "Fairyland" of the conceit of small of the conceit of small on the conceit of the celebration of Yale's Summer Night's Auditorium, 'Park 'Pa

two centuries when he was born. He received more than his rudimentary training in America, but in his final years of schooling he went to the Hochschule für Musik in Munich. There was nothing in the curriculum or the methods of that institution to suggest to him the cultivation of a distinctive American idiom; there was much to help him to become a sound musician, and thus in later years to help his own pupils to develop a capacity to express | major

| plan. The interruption he believed

some reflections on what the dean of no chauvinistic coddling in their nabetween the class represented by J. C. can contingent consisted of three young and George W. Chadwick, who sur- ing, a young man from Columbus, Ohio, vives him, though he was nis teacher who was in the violin class and three nore than forty years ago, and that of young men besides himself who were some of whom, like David Stanley well as performers. The three young Smith, for instance, were his pupils. men were Henry Holden Huss, Howard He stands with these men as exemplars Parkhurst and Arthur Whiting. They recognition whose claims rest upon cial mention for excellence in counterprofessions of nationalism and con- point, and at the examination concerts essed contempt for the learning and he figured with Parker in the list of the death of Professor Parker a great four non-Americans the only one who achieved anything like eminence was The attitude of The Tribune toward Alberto Franchetti, of whose composia national art has been plain and con- tion a symphony and two operas, "Assistent for many years-so plain and rae!" and "Germania," have been heard consistent that we do not believe it has at the Metropolitan Opera House, the been misunderstood by anybody, though former in the German regime, the latfrequently misrepresented by men self- ter in one of the early years of Signor ishly concerned with the commercial Gatti-Casazza. To Mr. Gatti fell the side of the art and misconceived by honor of giving public production also small talents incapable of realizing to Professor Parker's opera "Mona," this journal's ideals. American music, the history of which forms an interby which term we now mean music esting and instructive, if also rather created and performed by native sons deplorable, chapter in the career of of the United States, is, we believe, the proud lyric theater in upper Broad-

His Work As a Composer

more pertinent to the purpose which we had in view when we began the reflections invited by the intelligence of Professor Parker's death to call attention to his achievements in the field of composition, especially the achievements which brought him fame in England and also respect for American musicianship. He did a large amount of work in the smaller forms, uch as secular songs and anthems for the church, and carried for years a large burden of the drudgery entailed by his duties as organist and teacher; but it was while these burdens were heavy upon him, while he was organist of Holy Trinity Church here and teacher of counterpoint at the National Conservatory of Music. that he kept a peculiarly warm place in his heart for the lofty things in his art. He must, perforce, be thought of first as a choral composer, because his most conspicuous triumph and the one with which he achieved European renown was the oratoric "Hora Novis-

As a student his thoughts were directed to the instrumental field, and before he found what he recognized to be his especial field he had put a symphony, three concert overtures,

would fain have the public believe in the great war were commemorated them great, not because they have done great things but because they are Americans. We can now hail with unaffected gladness every composition, whether a symphony or a song, which bears the hallmark of genius.

Of English Stock

Professor Parker was of English stock, which had been American for two centuries when he was born. He

People's Institute Concert

The second of the Chamber Music concerts given by Sam Franko, under the auspices of the Music League of the People's Institute at Washington Irving High School, will take place this evening. The asissting artist will be Daniel Maquarre, who will be heard in the Bach Suite in B minor for flute and strings. The remaining numbers of the program will be the terzetto by Dvorak Algar, is Sate: Chevauchee Cosaque. program will be the terzetto by Dvorak and the Mendelssohn quartet in E flat

whatever of innate individuality they possessed. He neither believed, nor affected to believe, that the development of a national style required isolation from foreign influences. On the contrary, he encouraged and favored plans for giving American students the benefit of contact with foreign models. At his instance the music department of Yale University, of which he was These concerts are given on ten Sun-



Programs of the Week

Dean of Music at Yale
University

Sunday

Carnegie Hall, 3 p. m. Piano recital by Rachmaninoff

University

Sunday

Carnegie Hall, 3 p. m. Piano recital by Rachmaninoff

Some States of concert overtures, a scherz of or orchestra, a string quartet and a suite for pianoforte, violin and violoncello to his credit. Later, his studies under Rheinberger bore fruit in a concert of or organ and orchestra. Since the newspapers occupy themselves more with the forms writers who seek to screen their ignorance by a pretense of despising learning.

Sunday

Carnegie Hall, 3 p. m. Piano recital by Rachmaninoff on Spring Morning.

Somata, B minor, Op. 58.

Chopin Four Etudes, Op. 32.

Rachmaninoff on Rachmaninoff on Spring Morning.

Princess Theatre, 3 p. m. Recital by Mona Gondré, diseuse:

En Passant par la Lorraine, Vicille Marche Militaire Francaise

Etude, Op. 42.

Structure, his studies under Rheinberger bour Etudes, Op. 42.

Scribbine Theorem Carnelle Hall, 3 p. m. Piano recital by Mona Gondré, diseuse:

En Passant par la Lorraine, Vicille Marche Militaire Francaise

Danse Under My Heart is a Lute.

Woodman One Spring Morning.

Princess Theatre, 3 p. m. Recital by Mona Gondré, diseuse:

En Passant par la Lorraine, Vicille Marche Militaire Francaise

Danse of the Gnomes; D flat major. Lisat

Campanella Paranssum; Clair de Lune:

My Heart is a Lute.

Woodman One Spring Morning.

Princess Theatre, 3 p. m. Recital by Mona Gondré, diseuse:

En Passant par la Lorraine, Vicille Marche Militaire Francaise

Danse University

Devotion to the highest ideals in member him as the composer of the graphic pour flowers.

Somata, B minor, Op. 58.

Chopin Princes Theatre, 3 p. m. Recital by Mona Gondré, diseuse:

En Passant par la Lorraine, Vicille Marche Militaire Francaise

Dans un Devour flowers of the Garden and orchestra, a string pour flowers of the Graphic flowers.

Somata, B minor, Op. 58.

Chopin Princes Theatre, 3 p. m. Recital by Mona Gondré, diseuse:

En Passant par la Lorraine, Vicille Marche Militaire Francaise

Dans un Prin Devotion to the highest ideals in music may be consorted with a patriotism which shall exact for the American artist as sincere a measure of appreciation and as full a meed of of appreciation and as full a meed of of American music and of two others encouragement as those which are genwhich won the distinction of performances at English featively in WorcesBaldwin's free organ recital: encouragement as those which are generously given to the artist who comes to us from Europe. There is nothing inconsistent in this belief. It does not compel us necessarily to put the best creations of American composers on a level with the best products of Europe creation of these oratorios he had the level with the best products of Europe collaboration of his pathor, who was a level with the best products of the collaboration of his pathor, who was a level with the best products of the collaboration of performances at English festivals in Worceston of Baldwin's free organ recital:

Suite Gothique Baldwin's free organ recital:

Suite Gothique Boellmann Nocturne Fonte Fantasia and Fugue in G minor Banch Fantasia on Two Carols Boellmann Nocturne Foote Fantasia on Two Carols Boellmann Nocturne Fantasia on Two Carols Boellmann Nocturne Fantasia on Two Carols Boellmann Nocturne Foote F George Boyle
V. Blackhead Hotel Co

Acolian Hall, 8:15 p. m. Song re-

Pretty Polly Oliver. Old English
Flanders Requiem; Retreat; To a Messenger La Forge

Pretty Polly Oliver. Old English
Flanders Requiem; Retreat; To a Messenger

TUESDAY

Aeolian Hall, 8:15 p. m. Song recital by Jean Barondess:
Un Verde Praticello. Wolf-Ferrari Screata Zandonai
Perche Dolce Bene (new); Quelle Labbre

Pietty Polly Oliver. Old English
Messenger

Pierre Mathieu.
Solo for English Horn from Symphony
"From the New World". Dvorak
Mario Bottesini. Under the Linden Tree. Massenet
Clarinet Solo, Robert Lindemann.
Violoncello Solo, William Willeke.
Solo for Bassoon with Piano. Mozart
Louis Letellier.
Louis Letellier.
Louis Gounod Un Verde Praticello. Wolf-Ferrari Seronata Zandonai Perche Dolce Bene (new); Quelle Labbre (new) Donaudy

Jean Verd.
Chansons de Guerre:
Fanfan la Tulipe...Epoque Napoleonienne
Le Petit Gregoire....Guerre de Vendee
Le Joil Tambour,
Chanson de Marche du 18th Siecle

Le Joil Tambour,
O'Allard
Hat;
Hat;
Hat;
Chopin
Hel A.

Les Papillons ... Edmond Rostand
Petit Soldat ... Jacques Normand
Grandpere, Tu N'est Pas Vieux,
Gustave Nadaud
Les Fileuses Pres de Carentic . Rhene Baton
Jean Verd.
Au Port du Havre,
Buthois
Liszt
Hat;
Chanson de Marche du 18th Siecle
Les Papillons ... Edmond Rostand
Petit Soldat ... Jacques Normand
Grandpere, Tu N'est Pas Vieux,
Gustave Nadaud
Les Fileuses Pres de Carentic . Rhene Baton
Jean Verd.
Au Port du Havre,
Chanson de Haute-Normandie
La Jeune Servante et Son Vieux Cure.
Chanson Bretonne du 18th Siecle
Les Lustucru ... Arranged by Botrel
The Nightingale ... Brockway
Pemember Meeting You; The Little
Irish Girl ... Lohr

FRIDAY

Hotel Commodore, 8:15 p. m. Second

John McCormack.

Group of Songs.

Anna Fitziu.

Ye Banks and Braes. Scotch
All Through the Night. Welsh
Phyllis Huth Such Charming Graces English
The Snowy Breasted Pearl Irish
John McCormack.

andel Carnegie Hall, 2:30 p. m. Co The Magic
Mozart
Rachmaninoff
Robert Franz
Brahms
Moussorysky

Nowsorysky

SATURDAY Aeolian Hall, 11 a. m. Concert for children by the Symphony Society: Scherzo from "Midsummer Night's Dream,

SUNDAY-Carnegie Hall, 3 p. m., concert of pianoforte music by Sergei Rachmaninoff; 8:15 p. m., concert by Cantor Josef Rosenblatt; 3 p. m., pianoforte recital by Philip Gordon; Hippodrome, 2:15 p. m., concert by Emmy Destinn, Philip Bennyan and Jacques Pintel; Metropolitan Opera House, 8:30 p. m., popular operatic concert; Sixty-third Street Music Hall, concert of Irish music; City College, 4 p. m., free organ recital by Samuel A. Baldwin.

Calendar for the Current Week

MONDAY-Metropolitan Opera House, 8 p. m., French opera, "Carmen"; Aeolian Hall, 8:15 p. m., song recital by Charles Carver; Waldorf-Astoria, 11 a. m., Mr. Bagby's Musical Morning; Park Theater, 8:15 p. m., English

TUESDAY-Aeolian Hall, 8:15 p. m., song recital by Jean Barondess; Park Theater, 8:15 p. m., English operetta; 71st Regiment Armory, 8:15 p. m., festival of the People's Liberty Chorus.

WEDNESDAY-Metropolitan Opera House, 8 p. m., English opera, "Oberon"; Park Theater, 8:15 p. m., English operetta, "The Mikado"; City College, 4 p. m., free organ recital by Samuel A. Baldwin.

THURSDAY-Metropolitan Opera House, 2 p. m., Italian opera, "Madama Butterfly"; 8:15 p. m., Italian opera, "Cavalleria Rusticana" and "Pagliacci"; Park Theater, 8:15 p. m., English operetta, "The Mikado."

the New Symphony Orchestra; Metropolitan Opera House, 8 p. m., Italian Mikado"; Hotel Commodore, 8:30 p. m., evening musical.

song recital by Elizabeth Rothwell: 8:15 p. m., concert by negro children; Carnegie Hall, 3 p. m., violin recital by Albert Spalding; Metropolitan Opera House, 8 p. m., first performance of a French opera, "L'Oiseau Bleu"; 2 p. m., Italian opera, "Italiana in Algeri"; Park Theater, 2 and 8:15 p. m., English operetta, "The Mikado."

anza, Danza, Fanciulla Gentile... Durante Night in May: During the Rain: It Was a Dream; Salome: Love Everlasting... Brahma a Mer est Plus Belle... Debussy a Nymphe de la Source... Busser duages; Lettre a une Espagnole.

More Novelties Produced by

Chicago Opera Company

Two interesting novelties and three important revivals mark the fifth week

Engens and Secitation, "Fifty Years,"

James Weldon Johnson

for giving American students the benefit of contact with foreign models.

At his instance the music department of Yale University, of which he was dan, provided a fund to enable promising students to study abroad. It was a cause of regret to him that the war interfered with the execution of his interfered with the execution of his of the context of the context are 50 and 25 interfered with the execution of his of the context are 50 and 25 interfered with the execution of his of the context are 50 and 25 interfered with the execution of his of the context are 50 and 25 interfered with the execution of his of the context are 50 and 25 interfered with the execution of his of the context are 50 and 25 interfered with the execution of his of the context are 50 and 25 interfered with the execution of his of the context with foreign models. The quark of the context with plants and size of the mad scene from "Hamlet" and several songs by Fourdrain, Georges and Size Little Symphony. Author. Author the mad scene from "Hamlet" and several songs by Fourdrain, Georges and Sibella. Mr. Renato Zanelli will sing an aria from "Le Roth Donaudy (for Flute, Obose, Clarinets, Bassoons and Horns.)

At 3 p.m. Song recital by Elizabeth Rothwall:

At 3 p.m. Song recital by Elizabeth Rothwall:

As 5 p.m. Song recital by Elizabeth Rothwall and the "Pagliacci" prologue. The of critics composed of H. O. Osgood, Richard Hageman, will play Thomas's Wert Thou With Me.

At 3 p.m. Song recital by Elizabeth Rothwall and the "Pagliacci" prologue. The of critics composed of H. O. Osgood, Richard Hageman, will play Thomas's Wert Thou With Me.

Bassoons and the "Pagliacci" prologue. The of critics composed of H. O. Osgood, Richard Hageman, will play Thomas's Wert Thou With Me.

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Bassoons and the Moral

formed with equal eclat last season at for Christmas week at the Park Theater. Covent Garden, London, with Maguenat as the Muleteer. It is a satirical musical comedy, in the most brilliant vain Ravel, and French and English critics and Sallie Keith, instead of by Miss recital by Miss Inez Barbour, soprano, in Aeolian Hall, Wednesday afternoon,

the setting, and Adolf Bolm has staged the ballet. Rosa Raisa, who has more the ballet. Rosa Raisa, who has more the ballet. Rosa Raisa, who has more the setting and Adolf Bolm has staged the ballet. Rosa Raisa, who has more the control of the revivals—as Norma, in Bellini's now rarely played opera of that name, and as Amelia in "The Masked Ball," in which she made her Italian début at Parma, with Cleofonte Campanini conducting. Galli-Curei has also appeared in an interesting revival, that of Bellini's "La Sonnambula," with brilliant success. All these novelties and revivals will be included in the program of the now fast approaching New York season of the Chicago Company.

Concerning "L'Oiseau Bleu"

Maurice Maeterlinck's "fairy play," milk, sugar, light, bread, the fire, the "L'Oiseau Bleu"—"The Blue Bird"—cat, the dog.
which was introduced to the American Suddenly the window opening in public at the New Theater nine years vites Tyltyl and Mytyl to begin the ago, has been done into an opera by quest of the blue bird. Off they and Albert Wolff. In its musical garb it first to the Land of Memory, there is will have its first performance on any the Palace of Night, next to the Gar. stage at the Metropolitan Opera House den of Happiness, then to the Cemetery Saturday evening, December 27. M. and then to the Kingdom of the Fa. Maeterlinck is expected to be the guest ture. Still they have not captured the of honor, while the composer, already blue bird, and after all their adve. favorably known as one of the Metro- tures return to their home and beds politan's conductors, will direct the When the morning comes, a neighbor, performance. The receipts will go to who looks very much like the Fairy four charities—the Queen of the Bel- the opening scene, enters, to beg for a gians Fund, the Millerand Fund for blue bird so that her suffering little French Orphan Children, the Three Big child may be made well by the sight of Sisters Organization (Catholic, Protes- it. Looking around, they are amazed to tant and Jewish) and the Milk for discover that their own little turb

sian painter Boris Anisfeld has provided the scenery and designed the costumes. The "stage business" has been under the direction of Richard been under the direction of Richard and Romaine, and Messrs, Martinella and Couzinou. Mr. Wolff will conduct the work the sixth of the season, will be "Carmen" to morrow evening, with Mmes Farmand Romaine, and Messrs, Martinella and Couzinou. Mr. Wolff will conduct the season will be "Carmen" to morrow evening, with Mmes Farmand Romaine, and Messrs, Martinella and Couzinou. Mr. Wolff will conduct the season will be "Carmen" to morrow evening, with Mmes Farmand Romaine, and Messrs, Martinella and Couzinou. Mr. Wolff will conduct the season will be "Carmen" to morrow evening, with Mmes Farmand Romaine, and Messrs and Romaine, and Messrs and Romaine, and Messrs and Romaine, and Ordynski. Rosina Galli has arranged the dances. The choral element has been supervised by Giulio Setti. And over all has been the guiding eye of over all has been the guiding eye of Dua, d'Angelo, Laurenti and Resch-

been supervised by Giulio Setti. And over all has been the guiding eye of the composer himself. The list of characters in the play is a long one. In detail, the cast is as follows:

Tyltyl Raymonde Delaunois Mytyl Raymonde Delaunois Mytyl Mary Ellis Mother Tyl Florence Easton Father Tyl Paolo Ananian Grandmother Tyl Louise Berat Grandfather Tyl Louise Berat Grandfather Tyl Louise Berat Grandfather Tyl Leon Rothier Maternal Love Florence Easton Joy of Understanding Gladys Axman Light Florence Easton Teather Time Leon Rothier Bread Mario Laurenti The Little Girl Edna Kellogg Two Little Lovers Minnie Egener and Helena Marsh Joy of Seeing What Is Beautiful Cecil Arden The Fairy Jeanne Gordon Night Frances Ingram The Cat Margaret Romaine The Dog Robert Couxinou Mme. Berlingot Jeanne Gordon Happiness Mary Mellish The Child Adelina Vosari Milk Mary Tiffany Water Adelina Vosari Milk Miss Mary Tiffany Water Adelina Vosari Sugar Octave Dua Pire Angelo Bada Another Child Miss Belleri Second Child Miss Belleri Second Child Miss Florence Third Child Miss Borniggia Forth Child Miss Borniggia Forth Child Miss Manetti To refresh the minds of operagoers

To refresh the minds of operagoers he story may be outlined briefly as

Tyltyl and Mytyl are the children of a poor woodchopper. To-morrow is Christmas Day, but for them there is no tree nor Christmas stocking. So after they have been tucked into their beds and the parents think them asleep they yield to the temptation to creep out and watch through the window the preparations being made for the holiday in a wealthy neighbor's home across the street.

While thus engaged Fairy Berylune enters. She is a witch and she demands that they find and bring to her the grass that sings and a bird that is blue. so that her own little child who is ailing may be restored to health and happiness. Upon agreeing to seek the bird the fairy crowns Tyltyl with a magic cap set with a wonderful diamond which has power to disclose the past and the future and turn inanimat creatures. Everything around the children begins to take life and voice— Acolian Hall, Monday Evening

of the Rachmaninoff recital. The winner will obtain a public recital under the management of J. A. Fuerstman.

"The Mikado" will be the opera

Children of America Fund. Both author and composer have waived their royalties for this performance.

General Manager Gatti-Casazza has spared no pains in the preparation of this operatic fairy spectacle. The Russian painter Boris Anisfeld has pro-



Music Notes

morning to-morrow will be Miss Clau-dia Muzio, Mmc. Margarete Matzenauer, Charles Hackett and Miss Guiomar

Lambert Murphy will usher in the new year with a recital in Aeolian Hall, New Year's afternoon. The tenor has prepared an absorbing program that includes two works by Francis Hopkins.

There will be a recital at the Music School Settlement, 55 East Third Street, this evening at 8:15, by Helen Tescher Tas, violinist, and Elizabeth Rothwall.

the direction of Mr. Goldman:

March, "Semper Fidelis". John Philip Sousa
Overture, "Algeria". Victor Herbert
At an Old Trysting Place. E. A. MacDowell
To a Wild Rose. E. A. MacDowell
Irish (from "Six Silhouettes"). Henry Hadley
Excerpts from "Robin Hood,"

"Eagle Eyes". Edwin Franko Goldman
"In Elizabethan Days". A. Walter Kramer
A Chinese Episode, "The Lady Picking
Mulberries". Edgar Stillman Kelley
American Fantasie. Victor Herbert